

1. ????? ??? ????? ?? ????? ?????????? ??????

?? ????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?? ?????? ????? ?????? ????? ????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ????? ?????????

??? ????? ??? ???????

????? ??????? ??? ????????? = ?????? ????????? ????? ??????? - ??? ?????????

?? ????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?? ?????? ????? ?????? ????? ????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ????? ?????????

??? ????? ??????

$$\frac{???? \text{ } ?????}{\quad \quad \quad} = \frac{??? \text{ } ????? \text{ } ????? \times ??? \text{ } ?????}{\quad \quad \quad}$$

??? ????? ??????

4. **????? ??? ????? ?? ???? ????? ??? ??????????:**

$$\begin{aligned} \text{????? ???????} &= \frac{(\text{??? ?????? ???????} \times \text{??? ?????????}) - \text{????? ??????? ??????????}}{\text{??? ?????? ???????}} \end{aligned}$$

5. **????? ??? ?????? :**

$$\begin{aligned} \text{????? ???????} &= \frac{\text{??? ???????}}{\text{?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????}} \end{aligned}$$

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